

Consonant Sounds		b b bb	d d dd ed
f f ph	g g gg	h h wh	j j, g ge dge
k c, k, ck ch, cc, que	l l, ll	m m mm mb	n n, nn kn gn
p p pp	r r rr wr	s s, se ss, c ce, sc	t t tt ed
v v ve	w w	y y i	z z, zz ze, s se, x
Consonant Digraphs	th (not voiced) th	th (voiced) th	ng ng n
sh sh, ss ch, ti ci	ch ch, tch	zh ge s	wh wh

Short Vowel Sounds		a a au	e e ea
i i	o o, a au, aw ough	u u o	
Long Vowel Sounds	ā a, a_e, ay ai, ey, ei	ē e, e_e ea, ee, ey ie, y	ī i, i_e, igh y, ie
ō o, o_e, oa ou, ow	ū u, u_e ew	Other Vowel Sounds	
Vowel Diphthongs		oo oo u, oul	ōō oo, u u_e
ow ow, ou, ou_e	oy oi oy	r influenced	a(r) ar
ā(r) air, ear are	i(r) irr, ere eer	o(r) or, ore oor	u(r) ur, ir, er, ear, or, ar

Consonant Sounds

b



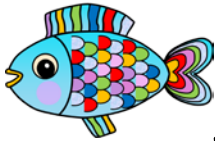
b
bb

d



d
dd
ed

f



f
ph

g



g
gg

h



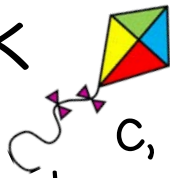
h, wh

j



j, g
ge
dge

k



c, k, ck
ch, cc, que

l



l,
ll

m



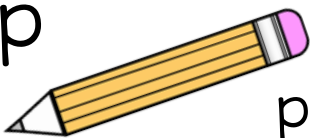
m
mm
mb

n



n, nn
kn
gn

p



p
pp

r



r
rr
wr

s



s, se
ss, c
ce, sc

t



t
tt
ed

v



v
ve

w



w

y



y
i

z



z, zz
ze, s
se, x

Consonant Digraphs

th (not voiced)



th

th (voiced)



th

ng



ng
n

sh



sh, ss
ch, ti
ci

ch



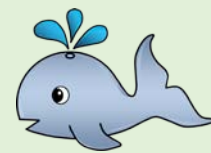
ch,
tch

zh




ge
s

wh

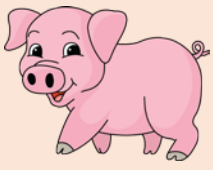



wh


Short Vowel Sounds

a  a
au

e  e
ea


i  i

o  o, a
au, aw
ough


u  u
o


Long Vowel Sounds

ā  a, a_e,
ay, ai, ey, ei

ē  e, e_e, ea,
ee, ey, ie, y


ī  i, i_e, igh
y, ie


ō  o, o_e, oa
ou, ow

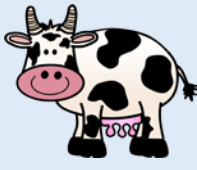
ū  u, u_e
ew

Other Vowel Sounds

Vowel Diphthongs


oo  oo
u, oul


ōō  oo, u
u_e


ow  ow, ou, ou_e

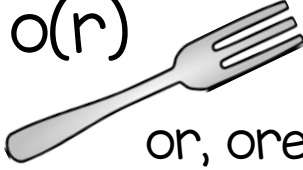
oy  oi
oy


r
influenced

a(r)  ar

ā(r)  air
ear, are

i(r)  irr, ere, eer

o(r)  or, ore
oor

u(r)  ur, ir
er, ear
or, ar

Consonant Sounds		b	d
		b bb	d dd ed
f	g	h	j
f ph	g gg	h, wh	j, g ge dge
k	l	m	n
c, k, ck ch, cc, que	l, ll	m mm mb	n, nn kn gn
p	r	s	t
p pp	r rr wr	s, se ss, c ce, sc	t tt ed
v	w	y	z
v ve	w	y i	z, zz ze, s se, x
Consonant Digraphs	th (not voiced)	th (voiced)	ng
	th	th	ng n
sh	ch	zh	wh
sh, ss ch, ti ci	ch, tch	ge s	wh

Short Vowel Sounds		a	e
i	o	u	
Long Vowel Sounds	ā	ē	ī
ō	ū	Other Vowel Sounds	
Vowel Diphthongs		oo	ōō
ow	oy	r influenced	a(r)
ā(r)	i(r)	o(r)	u(r)

Consonant Sounds

		b	d
		b bb	d dd ed
f	g	h	j
f ph	g gg	h, wh	j, g ge dge
k	l	m	n
c, k, ck ch, cc, que	l, ll	m mm mb	n, nn kn gn
p	r	s	t
p pp	r rr wr	s, se ss, c ce, sc	t tt ed
v	w	y	z
v ve	w	y i	z, zz ze, s se, x
Consonant Digraphs	th (not voiced)	th (voiced)	ng
	th	th	ng n
sh	ch	zh	wh
sh, ss ch, ti ci	ch, tch	ge s	wh

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